Algorithm for Evaluation and Treatment of Possible Nonoccupational HIV Exposures

Substantial Risk for HIV Acquisition

Exposure of: vagina, rectum, eye, mouth or other mucous membrane, nonintact skin, or percutaneous contact

With: blood, semen, vaginal seretions, rectal secretions, breast milk, or any fluid that is visibly contaminated with blood
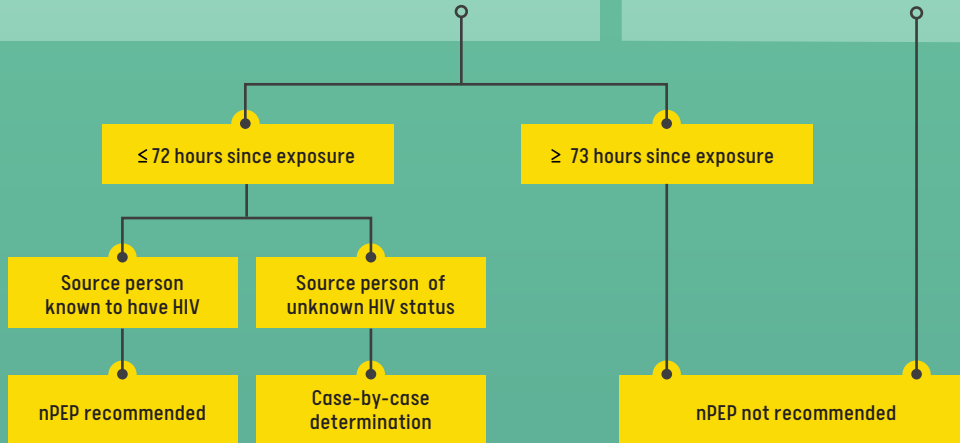
When: the source is known to have HIV

Negligible Risk for HIV Acquisition

Exposure of: vagina, rectum, eye, mouth or other mucous membrane, intact skin or nonintact skin, or percutaneous contact

With: urine, nasal secretions, saliva, sweat, or tears if not visibly contaminated with blood

Regardless: of the known or suspected HIV status of the source

- ≤ 72 hours since exposure
  - Source person known to have HIV
    - nPEP recommended
  - Source person of unknown HIV status
    - Case-by-case determination
- ≥ 73 hours since exposure
  - nPEP not recommended

Assessing Patients for PrEP

Ask about the gender(s) of the patient's sexual partner(s)

Anal or vaginal sex in the last 6 months?

Y

N

HIV+ partner?

One or more sex partners of unknown HIV status?

Had bacterial STI in past 6 months?

Y — **N**

Y — **N**

Y — **N**

Unknown or detectable viral load?

Always used condoms?

MSM: gonorrhea, chlamydia, or syphilis

MSW and WSM: gonorrhea or syphilis

Y — **N**

N — **Y**

Y — **N**

Y — **N**

Prescribe PrEP

Discuss PrEP; Prescribe if requested

Prescribe PrEP

Discuss PrEP; Prescribe if requested

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Prescribe PrEP

Discuss PrEP; Prescribe if requested